

Name: Key

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Q3 TEST REVIEW – POLYNOMIALS AND FACTORING

1. What is the sum of the polynomials  $8x^2 - 7x + 3$  and  $2x^2 + 10x - 5$  ?

- (1)  $10x^2 + 3x - 2$       (3)  $6x^2 + 17x - 8$   
(2)  $16x^2 - 70x - 15$       (4)  $10x^4 + 3x^2 - 2$

2. The *product* of the monomial  $-2x^3$  with the binomial  $4x^2 - 2$  is equivalent to

- (1)  $-6x^6 - 4x^3$       (3)  $2x^5 - 4x^3$   
(2)  $-8x^6 + 4x^3$       (4)  $-8x^5 + 4x^3$

$$\begin{aligned} & -2x^3(4x^2 - 2) \\ & -8x^5 + 4x^3 \end{aligned}$$

3. If the length of a rectangle is represented by  $x + 8$  and its width is represented by  $2x + 3$  then its area could be expressed as which of the following polynomials?

- (1)  $2x^2 + 24$       (3)  $2x^2 + 19x + 24$   
(2)  $2x^2 + 11$       (4)  $2x^2 + 11x + 16$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= l \cdot w \\ A &= (x + 8)(2x + 3) \\ &= 2x^2 + 3x + 16x + 24 \\ &= 2x^2 + 19x + 24 \end{aligned}$$

4. Which of the polynomials results from squaring the binomial  $x - 4$ ?

- (1)  $x^2 + 16$       (3)  $x^2 - 8x - 16$   
(2)  $x^2 - 16$       (4)  $x^2 - 8x + 16$

TRAP!

$$(x - 4)^2 = (x - 4)(x - 4)$$

	x	-4
x	$x^2$	$-4x$
-4	$-4x$	$+16$

5. Which of the following shows the binomial  $10x^3 + 40x$  factored incorrectly?

(1)  $10(x^3 + 4x)$       (3)  $10x(x^2 + 4)$

(2)  $5x^2(2x + 8)$       (4)  $5x(2x^2 + 8)$

$10x^3 + 40x^2$   
uh oh!!!

6. The binomial  $x^2 - 64$  can be written equivalently as

- (1)  $(x - 8)(x - 8)$       (3)  $(x - 4)(x + 16)$   
(2)  $(x + 8)(x - 8)$       (4)  $(x + 4)(x - 16)$

conjugate pairs!

7. The trinomial  $2x^2 - 3x - 20$  can be factored as the product of  $x - 4$  and which of the following binomials?

(1)  $2x + 5$

(3)  $x - 5$

(2)  $2x - 7$

(4)  $x + 5$

$$(x - 4)(2x + 5)$$

$$2x^2 - 3x - 20$$

8. Find the difference when the polynomial  $-5x^2 + 3x + 8$  is subtracted from the polynomial  $2x^2 + 4x + 1$ .

$$(2x^2 + 4x + 1) - (-5x^2 + 3x + 8)$$

$$2x^2 + 4x + 1 + 5x^2 - 3x - 8$$

$$\boxed{7x^2 + x - 7}$$

9. Factor using GCF

a)  $3x^2 - 30x$

$$3x(x - 10)$$

b)  $21x + 35y - 63z$

$$7(3x + 5y - 9z)$$

c)  $x^6 + 5x^3$

$$x^3(x^3 + 5)$$

10. Factor using D.O.T.S.

a)  $x^2 - 1$

$$(x + 1)(x - 1)$$

b)  $49x^2 - 36y^2$

$$(7x + 6y)(7x - 6y)$$

c)  $4x^8 - 25$

$$(2x^4 + 5)(2x^4 - 5)$$

11. Factor using Trinomial (AM)

a)  $x^2 - x - 6$

$$(x - 3)(x + 2)$$

b)  $x^2 - 5x - 6$

$$(x - 6)(x + 1)$$

c)  $x^2 - x - 380$

$$(x - 20)(x + 19)$$

12. Mixed Factoring. Factor the following expressions.

a.  $x^2 - 6x + 5$  (AM)

$$(x-5)(x-1)$$

b.  $64 - 9x^2$  (DOTS)

$$(8+3x)(8-3x)$$

c.  $15x^2y^3 - 10xy^3 + 25xy^2$  (GCF)

$$5xy^2(3xy - 2y + 5)$$

d.  $x^2 - 12x - 45$  (AM)

$$(x-15)(x+3)$$

e.  $x^2 - 100y^2$  (DOTS)

$$(x+10y)(x-10y)$$

f.  $54x^2 - 36$  (DOTS) (GCF)

$$6(9x^2 - 6)$$

g.  $x^2 + 5x + 6$  (AM)

$$(x+3)(x+2)$$

h.  $x^2 + 5x - 6$  (note the difference with part g) (AM)

$$(x+6)(x-1)$$

i.  $4n^2 - 1$  (DOTS)

$$(2n+1)(2n-1)$$

j.  $y^2 - 10y + 25$  (AM)

$$(y-5)(y-5)$$

or

$$(y-5)^2$$

k.  $n^2 + 19n + 70$

AM

$(n+5)(n+14)$

l.  $2x^2 + 13x + 15$

Tricky Tri

$(2x+3)(x+5)$

	15	
15	1	x
5	3	✓

m.  $5x^2 - 22x + 8$

Tricky Tri

$(5x-2)(x-4)$

	8	
8	1	x
4	2	✓

n.  $3x^2 - 5x - 12$

Tricky Tri

~~$(3x-4)(x-3)$~~   
 $(3x+4)(x-3)$

	12	
1	12	x
2	6	x
3	4	✓

14. Divide  $45x^2 + 9x$  by  $9x$

$\frac{45x^2 + 9x}{9x}$

$5x + 1$

don't forget!!

12. Challenge Problems: **Completely** factor each of the following expressions.

\*\* a)  $x^4 - 81$

$(x^2+9)(x^2-9)$

$(x^2+9)(x+3)(x-3)$

\*\* b)  $x^4 - 5x^2 + 4$

$(x^2-4)(x^2-1)$  !!

$(x+2)(x-2)(x+1)(x-1)$

\*\* c)  $(x+2)(x+100) + (x+2)(x+200)$

$(x+2)[(x+100) + (x+200)]$

$(x+2)(2x+300)$

\*\* d)  $(x+1)^2 - (x+2)^2$

DOTS !!

$(\overset{a}{(x+1)} + \overset{b}{(x+2)})(\overset{a}{(x+1)} - \overset{b}{(x+2)})$

$(2x+3)(-1)$

$-2x-3$